



# **A High-resolution spectral survey of Mars at infrared wavelengths: Searching for signatures of life**

**Presentation by Nadezhda Radeva (Connecticut College)**

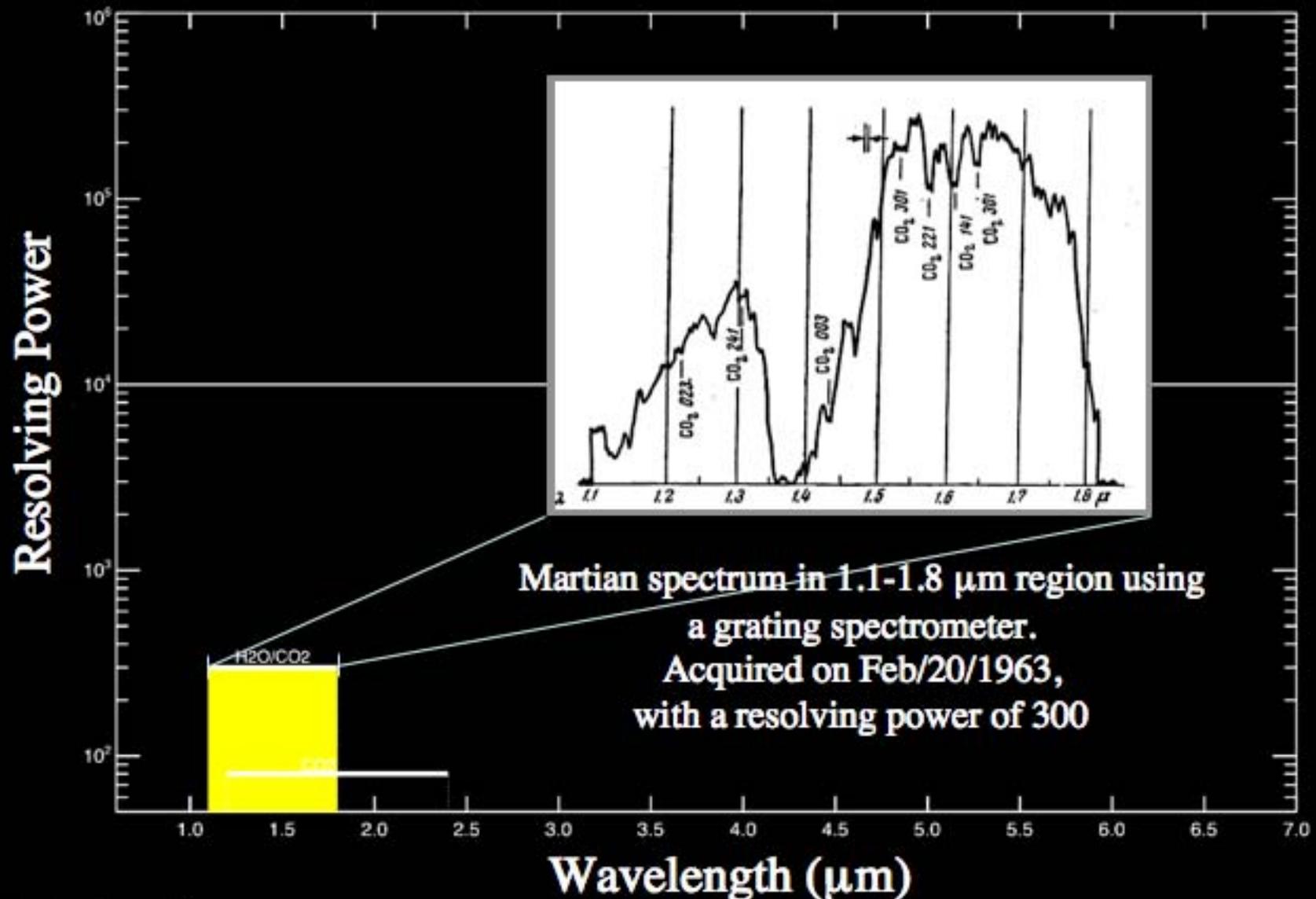
**Mentor: Dr. Geronimo Villanueva (NASA-GSFC)**

**August 2008**

# **1. Introduction**

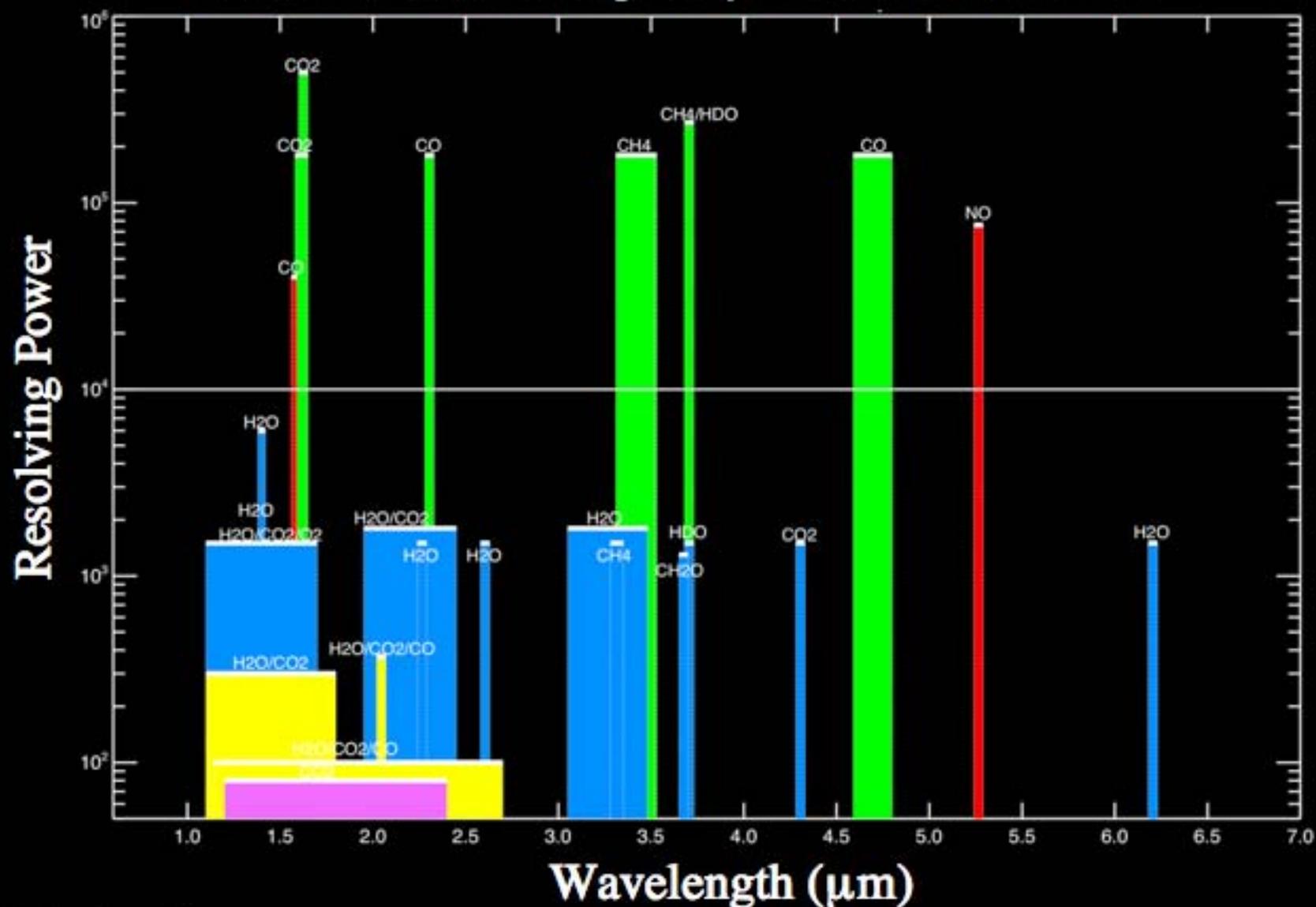
## Before 1970:

Mars is mainly composed of  $\text{CO}_2$  and contains trace amounts of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$



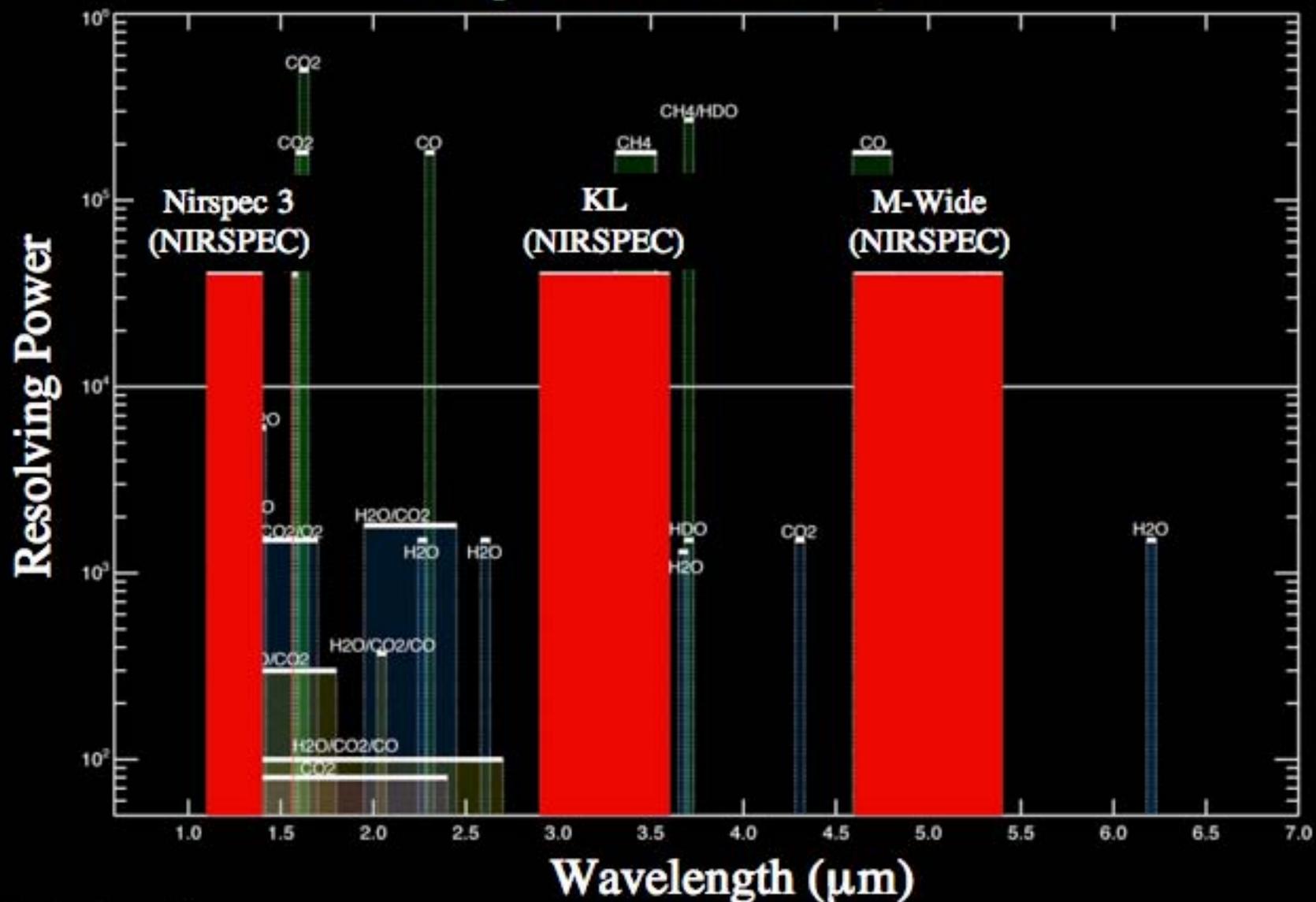
## In the new millennium:

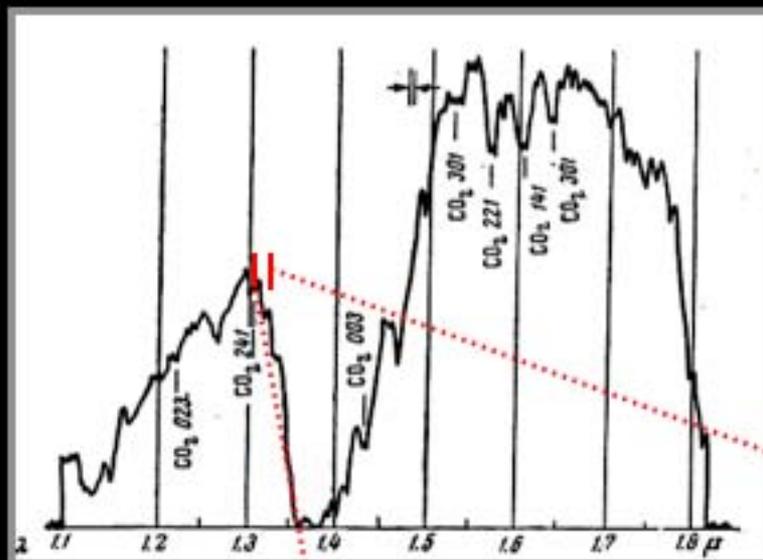
Many molecules have been measured ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{CH}_4?$ , ...) and we are re-discovering the planet: Life on Mars?



# This Work:

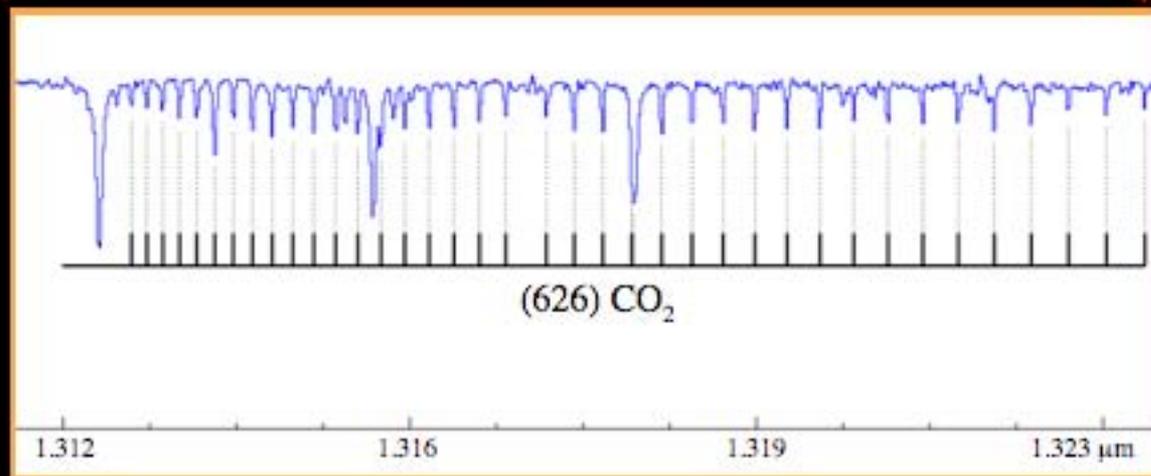
A sensitive and extensive spectral survey of the infrared region of Mars using NIRSPEC at Keck-2





**Martian spectrum in 1.1-1.8  $\mu\text{m}$  region using a grating spectrometer. Acquired on Feb/20/1963, with a resolving power (RP) of 300**

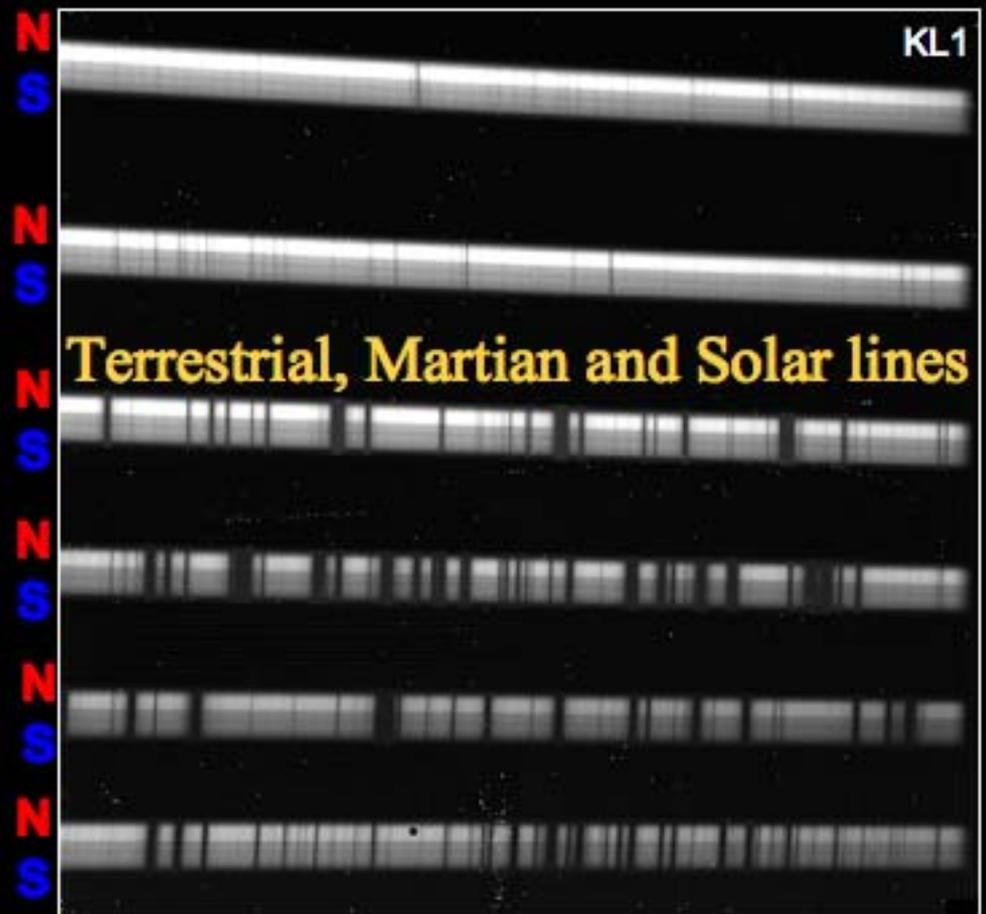
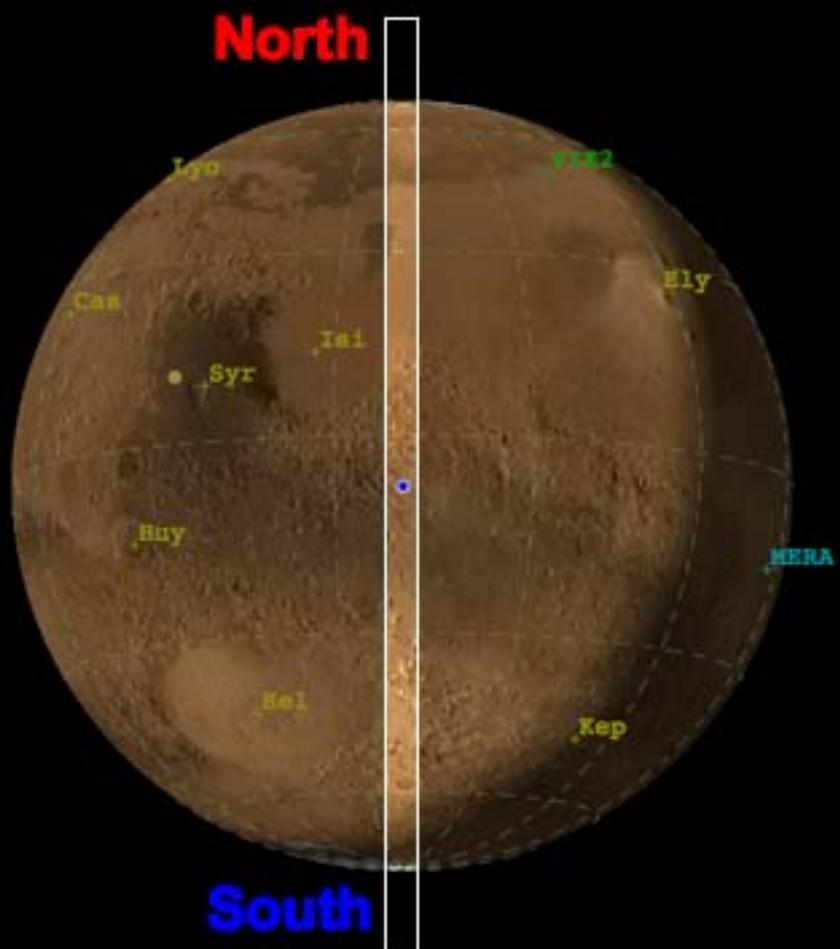
[Moroz, The Infrared Spectrum of Mars, *Astronomicheskii Zhurnal*, Vol 41, No.2, March-April 1964]



**Martian spectrum in 1.31-1.32  $\mu\text{m}$  region. NIRSPEC 3 setting, March/22/2003, RP=40,000**

## **2. Data Processing**

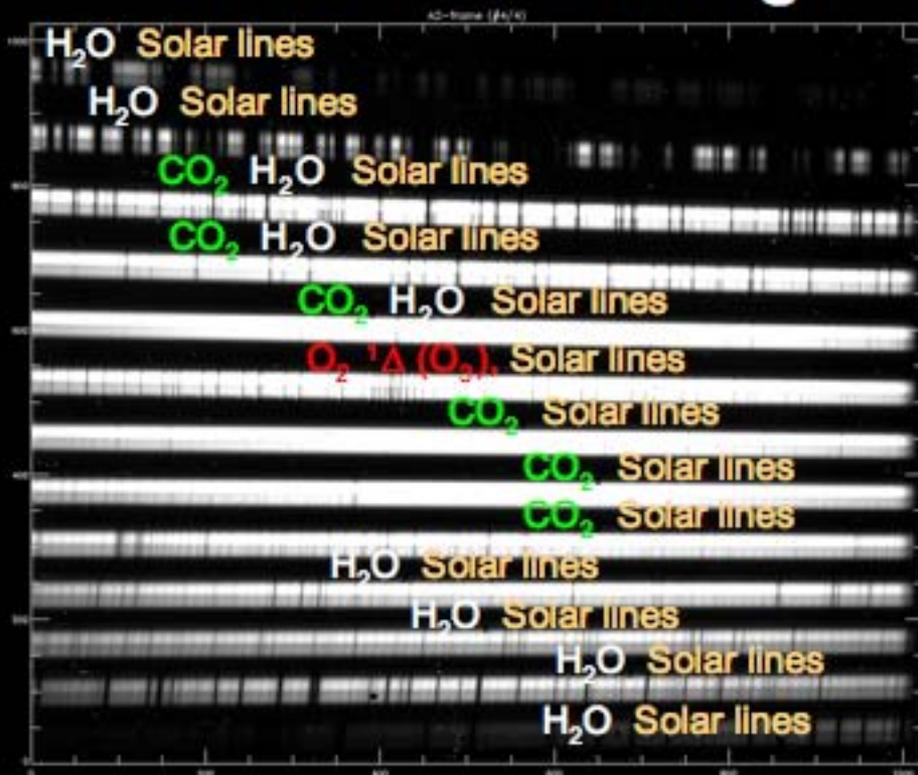
# NIRSPEC spectrometer, Keck II, Hawaii, USA



Frequencies between 2700-3400  $\text{cm}^{-1}$   
(3.7-2.9  $\mu\text{m}$ )

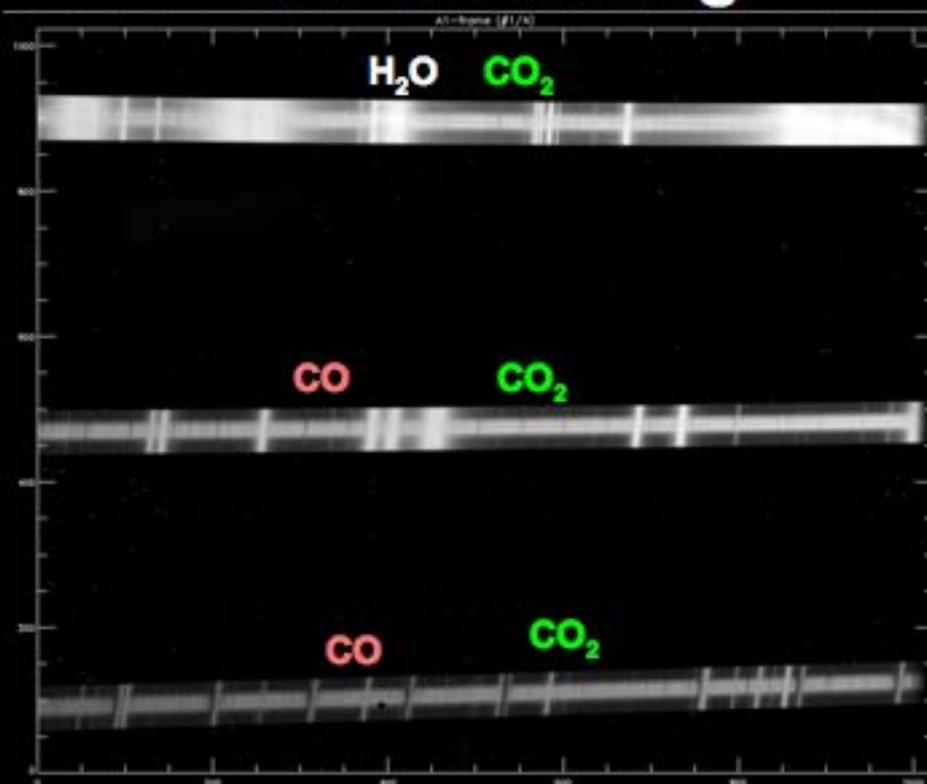
# Data taken on March/22/2003 ( $L_S=155$ )

## NIRSPEC 3 setting



Range: 7200-8800  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (1.1-1.4 $\mu\text{m}$ )

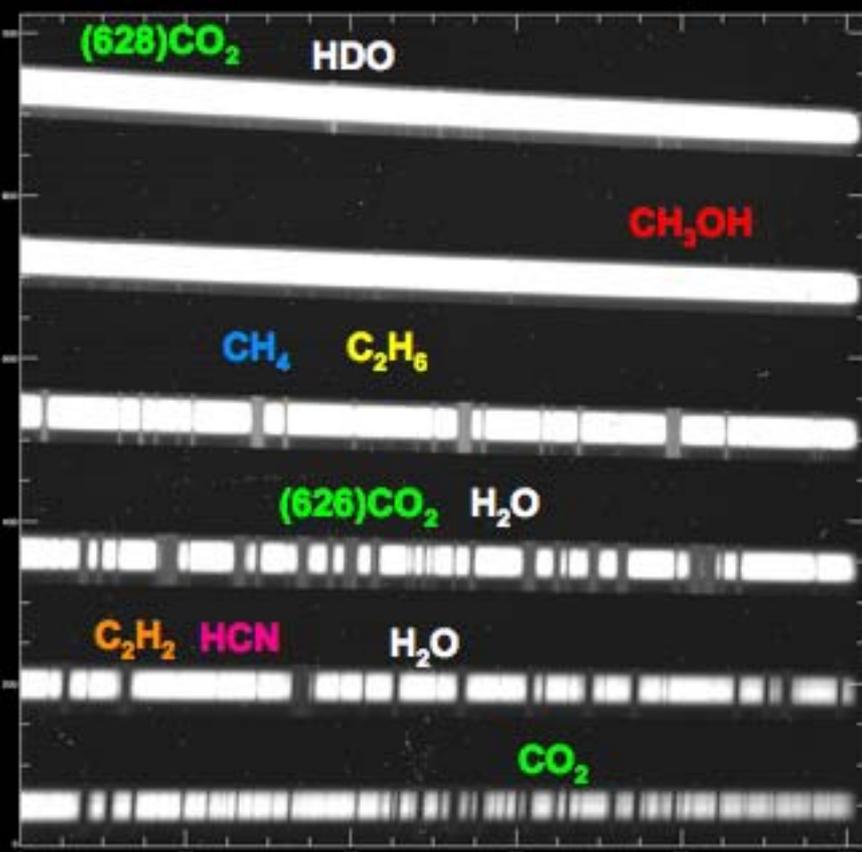
## M-Wide setting



Range: 1800-2200  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (4.6-5.4 $\mu\text{m}$ )

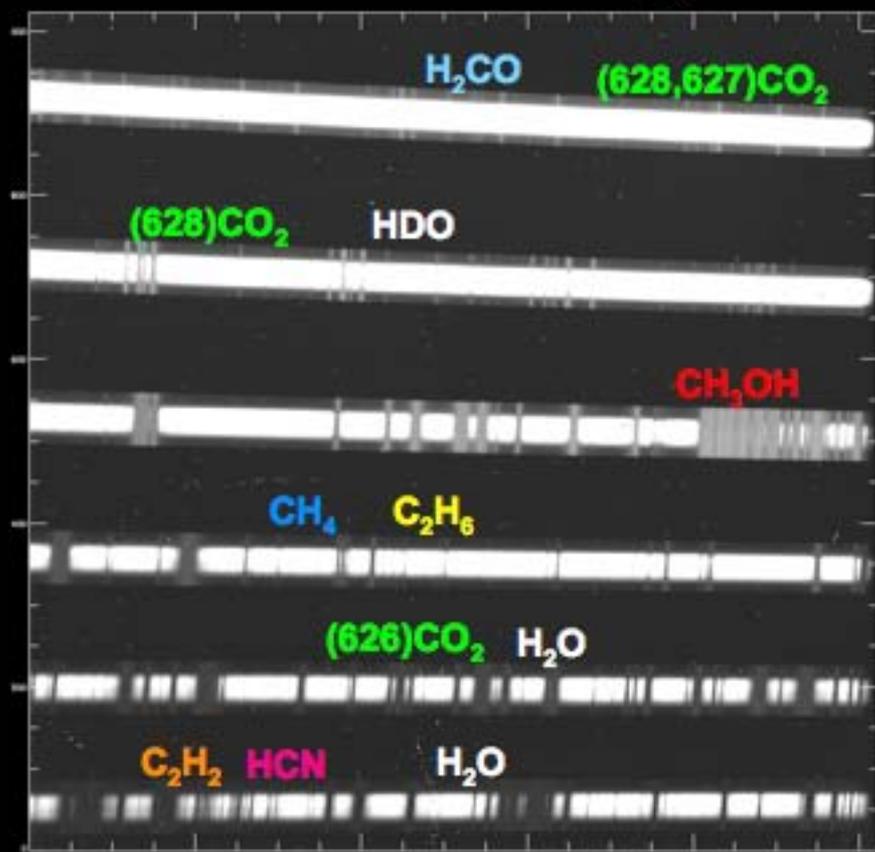
# Data taken on March/21/2003 ( $L_s=155$ )

## KL 1 setting



Range: 2700-3390 cm<sup>-1</sup> (3.0-3.7 μm)

## KL 2 setting



Range: 2750-3450 cm<sup>-1</sup> (2.9-3.6 μm)

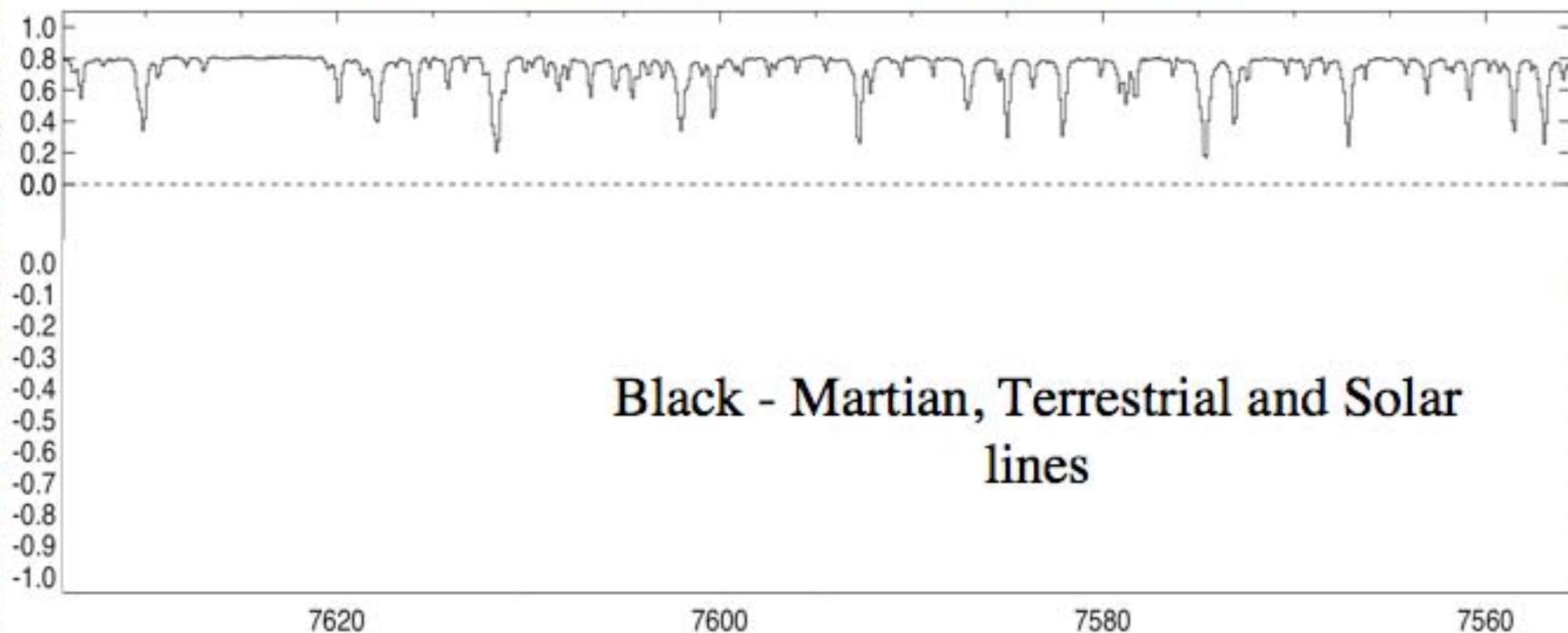
# Processing spectra

- ***Data processing***
  - Organize and crop order of interest
  - Clean bad pixels
  - Straighten the order spatially and spectrally
  - Calibrate frames and store results
- ***Residual Analysis***
  - Define observing geometry
  - Calculate local atmospheric conditions
  - Extract Martian residuals
  - Extract molecular column densities

## **3. Results**

# NIRSPEC 3 / Order58 - 2003/March/22

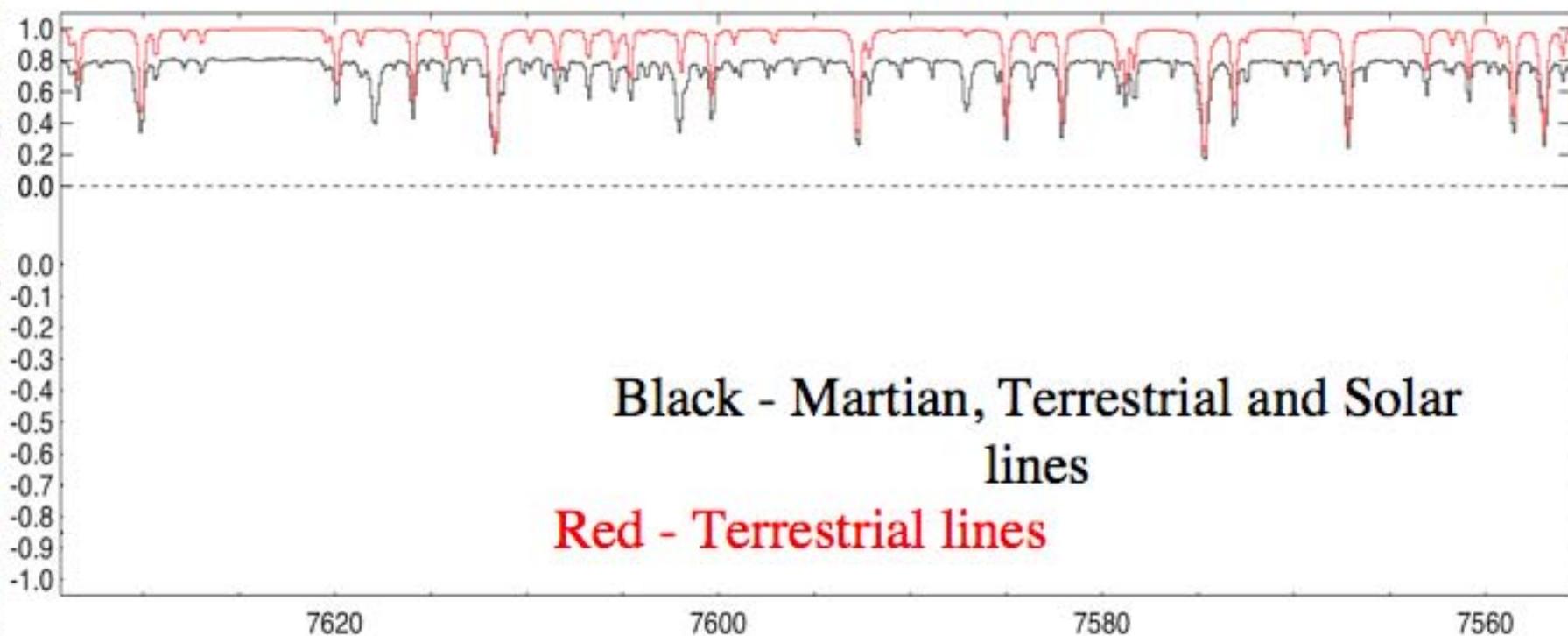
Normalized absorption spectrum



Frequency in Mars rest frame ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )

# NIRSPEC 3 / Order58 - 2003/March/22

Normalized absorption spectrum



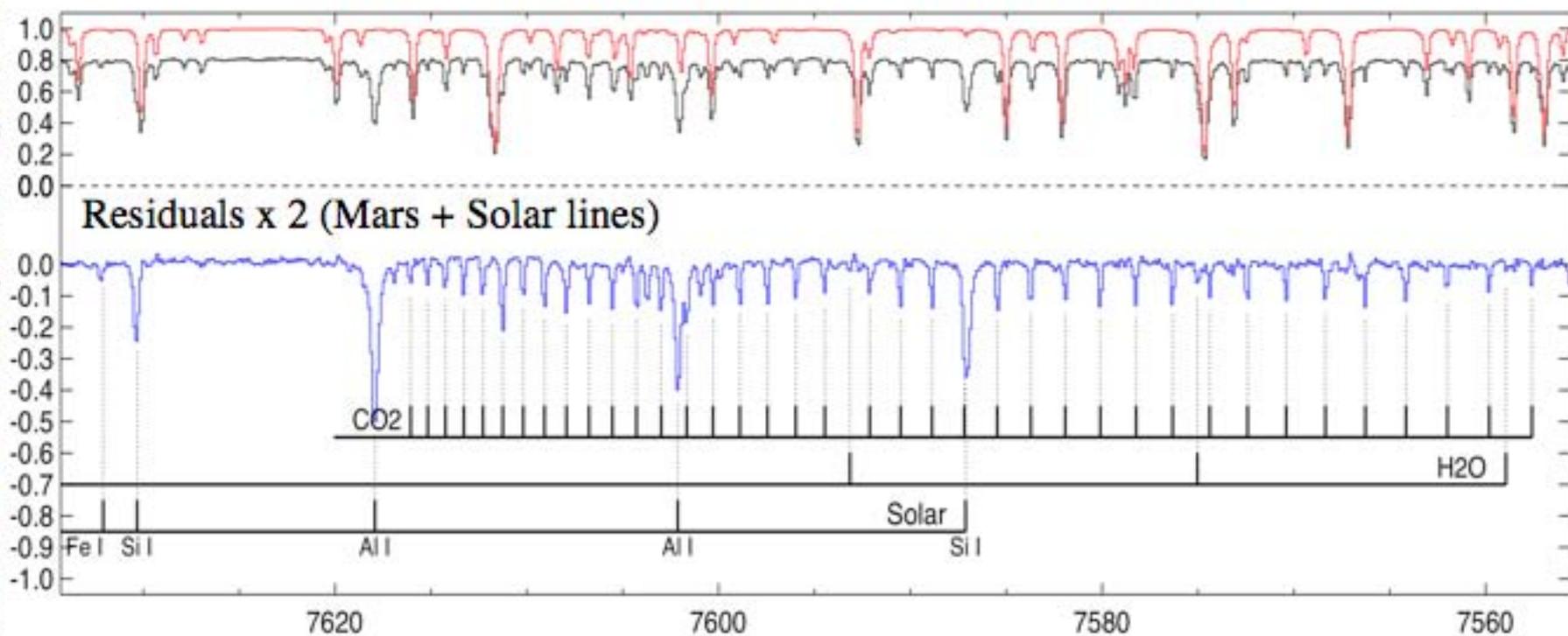
Black - Martian, Terrestrial and Solar  
lines

Red - Terrestrial lines

Frequency in Mars rest frame (cm<sup>-1</sup>)

# NIRSPEC 3 / Order58 - 2003/March/22

Normalized absorption spectrum

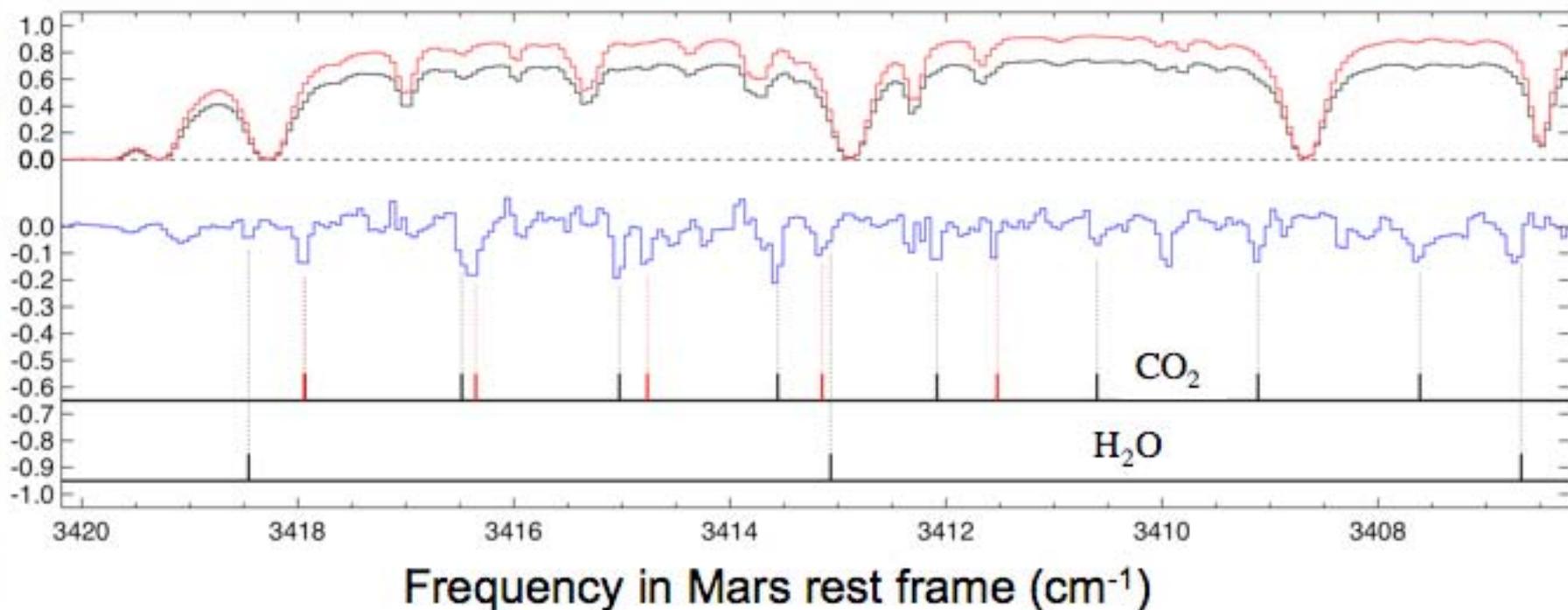


Frequency in Mars rest frame (cm<sup>-1</sup>)

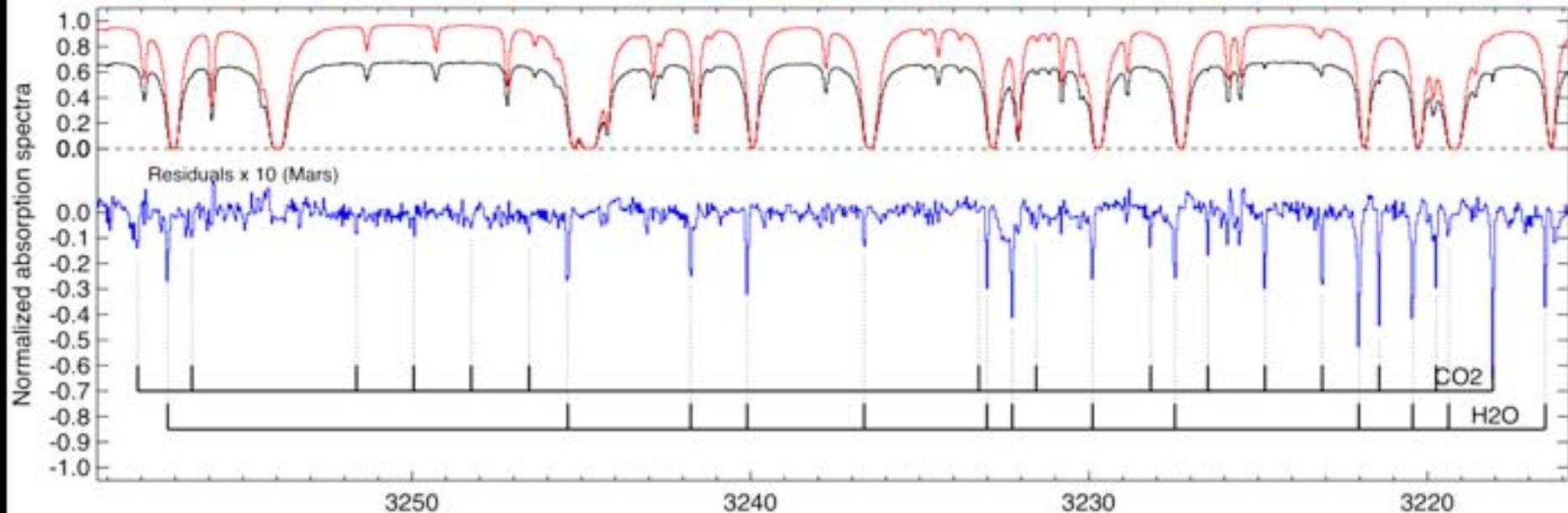
# New CO<sub>2</sub> band

KL2 / Order 26 - 2003/March/21

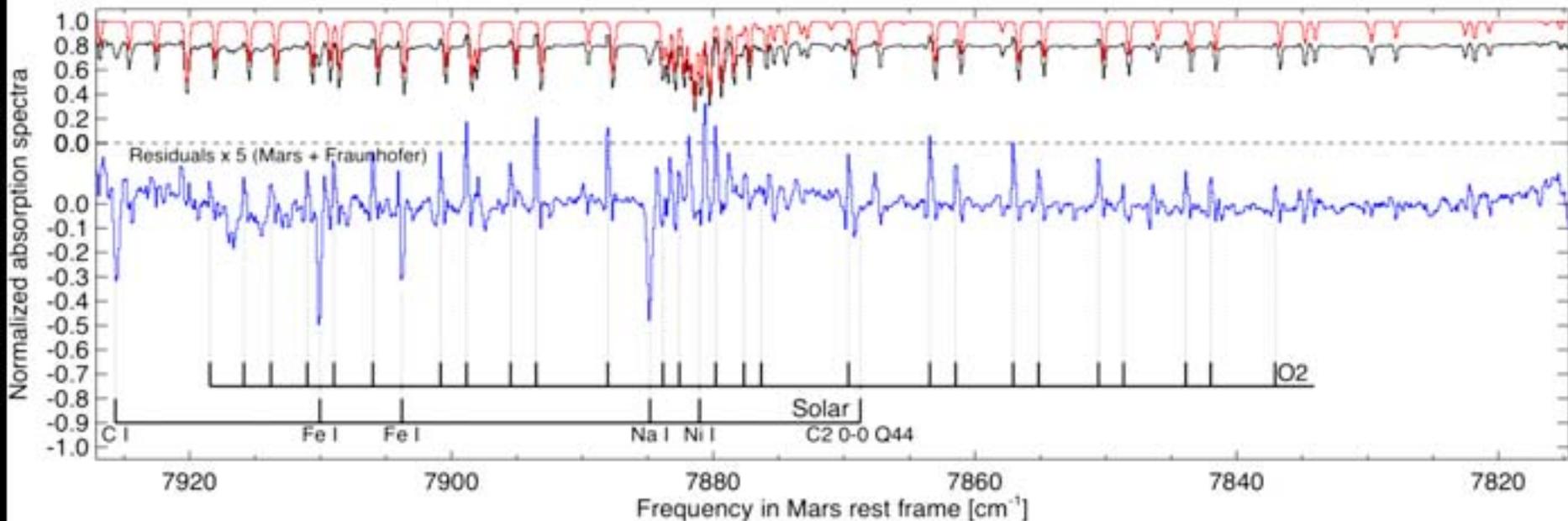
Normalized absorption spectrum



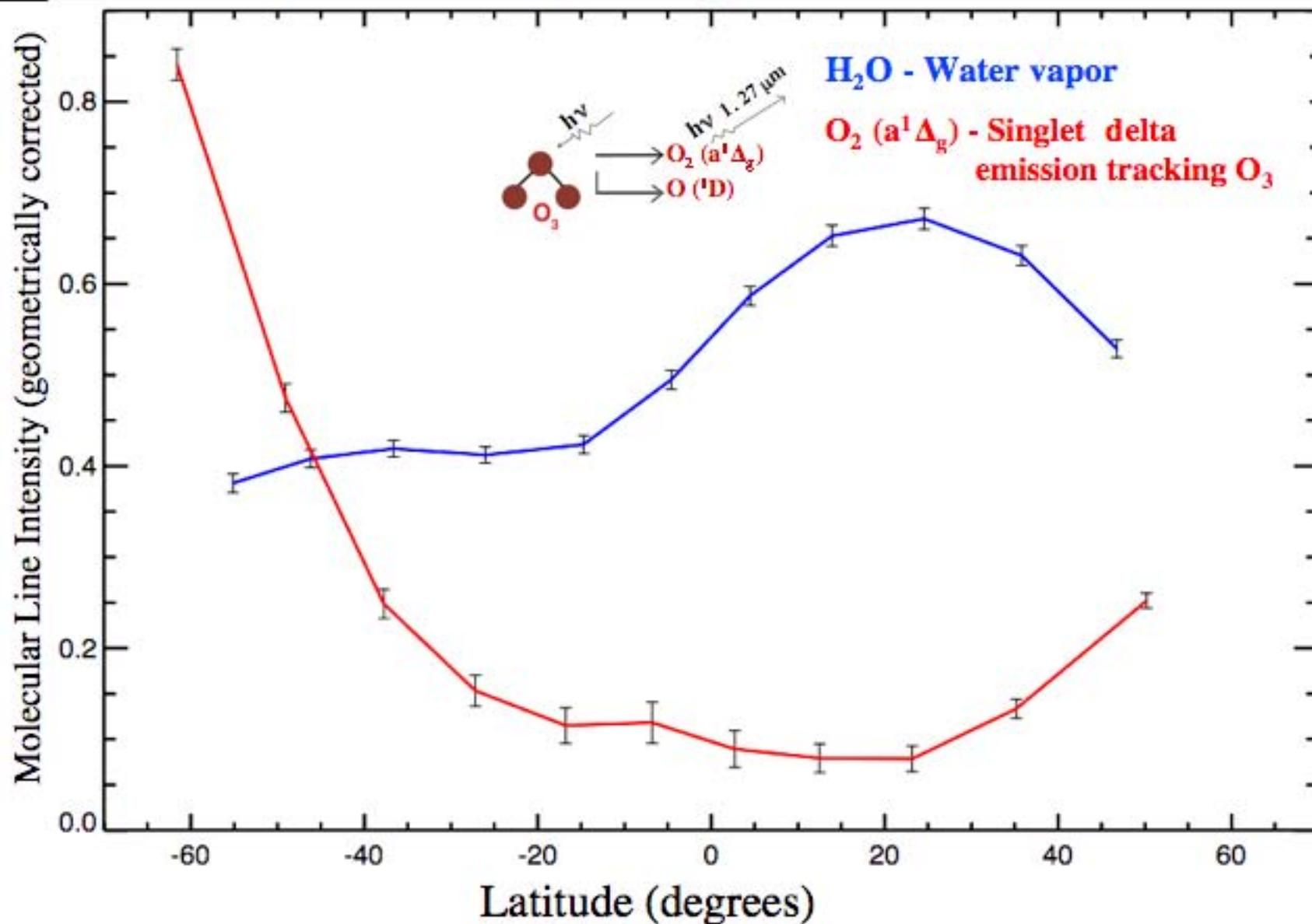
KL 1/Order 25 - 2003/March/21



NIRSPEC 3/Order 60 - 2003/March/22



# H<sub>2</sub>O and O<sub>2</sub> (a<sup>1</sup>Δ<sub>g</sub>) abundances



# Acknowledgements

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## **NASA Goddard Center for Astrobiology**

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